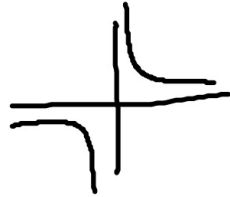


p. 557 even BC

#22  $x = -3$  vertical line

#24  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$

#26  $xy = 1$ , hyperbola



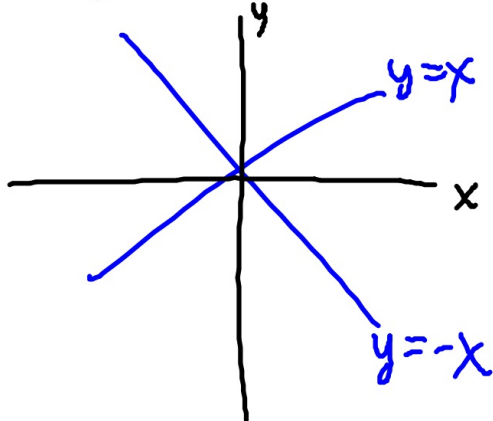
#28  $(x+2)^2 + y^2 = 4$

circle  $(-2, 0)$   $r = 2$

#27

$$y^2 = x^2$$

$$y = \pm x$$



$$\cos^2 \theta = \sin^2 \theta$$

$$1 = \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\cos^2 \theta}$$

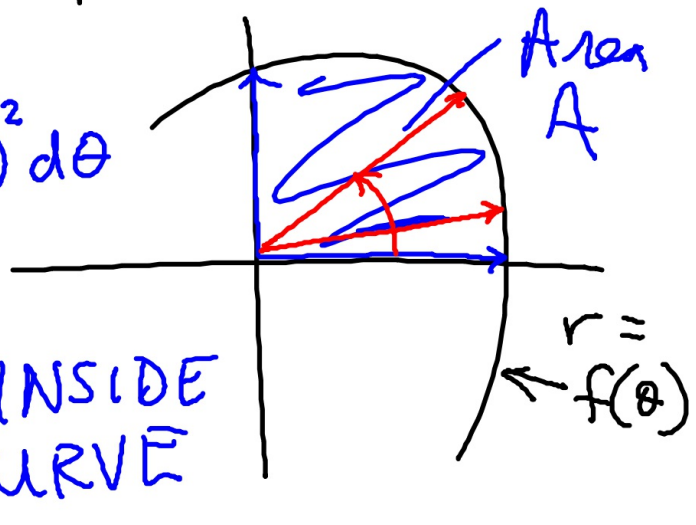
$$1 = \tan^2 \theta$$

$$1 = \frac{y^2}{x^2}$$

$$x^2 = y^2$$

# BC Topic: polar areas

$$A = \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\pi/2} f(\theta)^2 d\theta$$

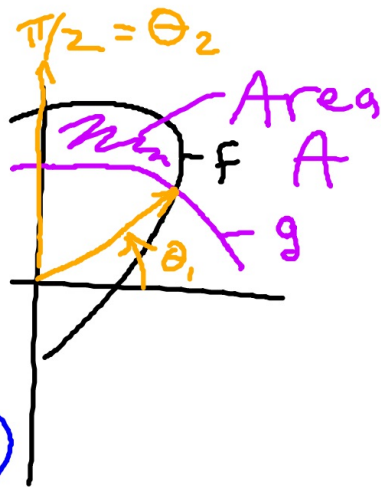


AREA INSIDE A CURVE

Area A

$$= \frac{1}{2} \int_{\theta_1}^{\theta_2} f(\theta)^2 d\theta - \frac{1}{2} \int_{\theta_1}^{\theta_2} g(\theta)^2 d\theta$$

$$A = \frac{1}{2} \int_{\theta_1}^{\theta_2} (f(\theta)^2 - g(\theta)^2) d\theta$$



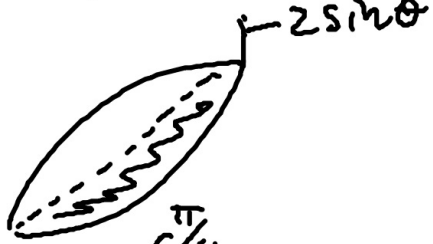
AREA BETWEEN CURVES

$$\#43 \quad r = 4 + 2\cos\theta$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\pi} \underbrace{(4 + 2\cos\theta)}_r^2 d\theta$$

$$= 18\pi$$

#51 area "between"  
 $r = 2\cos\theta$  and  
 $r = 2\sin\theta$



~~$2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \int_0^{\pi/4} (2\sin\theta)^2 d\theta$~~